

Big Data



Right dose, right now: using big data to optimize antibiotic dosing in the critically ill

Paul Elbers¹, Armand Girbes¹, Manu L.N.G. Malbrain², Rob Bosman³

¹*Department of Intensive Care Medicine; Research VUmc Intensive Care; Institute for Cardiovascular Research Vrije Universiteit (ICaR-VU), VU University Medical Center Amsterdam, Amsterdam, Netherlands*

²*Department of Intensive Care Medicine and High Care Burn Unit, Ziekenhuis Netwerk Antwerpen, ZNA Stuivenberg, Antwerpen, Belgium*

³*Department of Intensive Care Medicine, OLVG, Oosterpark 9, 1091 AC, Amsterdam, Netherlands*



wat is het probleem?

sepsis



Arbeid en inkomen

Economie

Maatschappij

Regio

Cijfers



Aantal verkeersdoden stijgt naar 621 in 2015

21-4-2016 15:00



Per dag sterven gemiddeld zo'n 15 mensen aan een hartinfarct





 **Hartweek**

van 17 tot en met 23 april 2016

Collecte Hartstichting

Doe mee en haal geld op voor de Hartstichting

[Over de collecteweek](#)

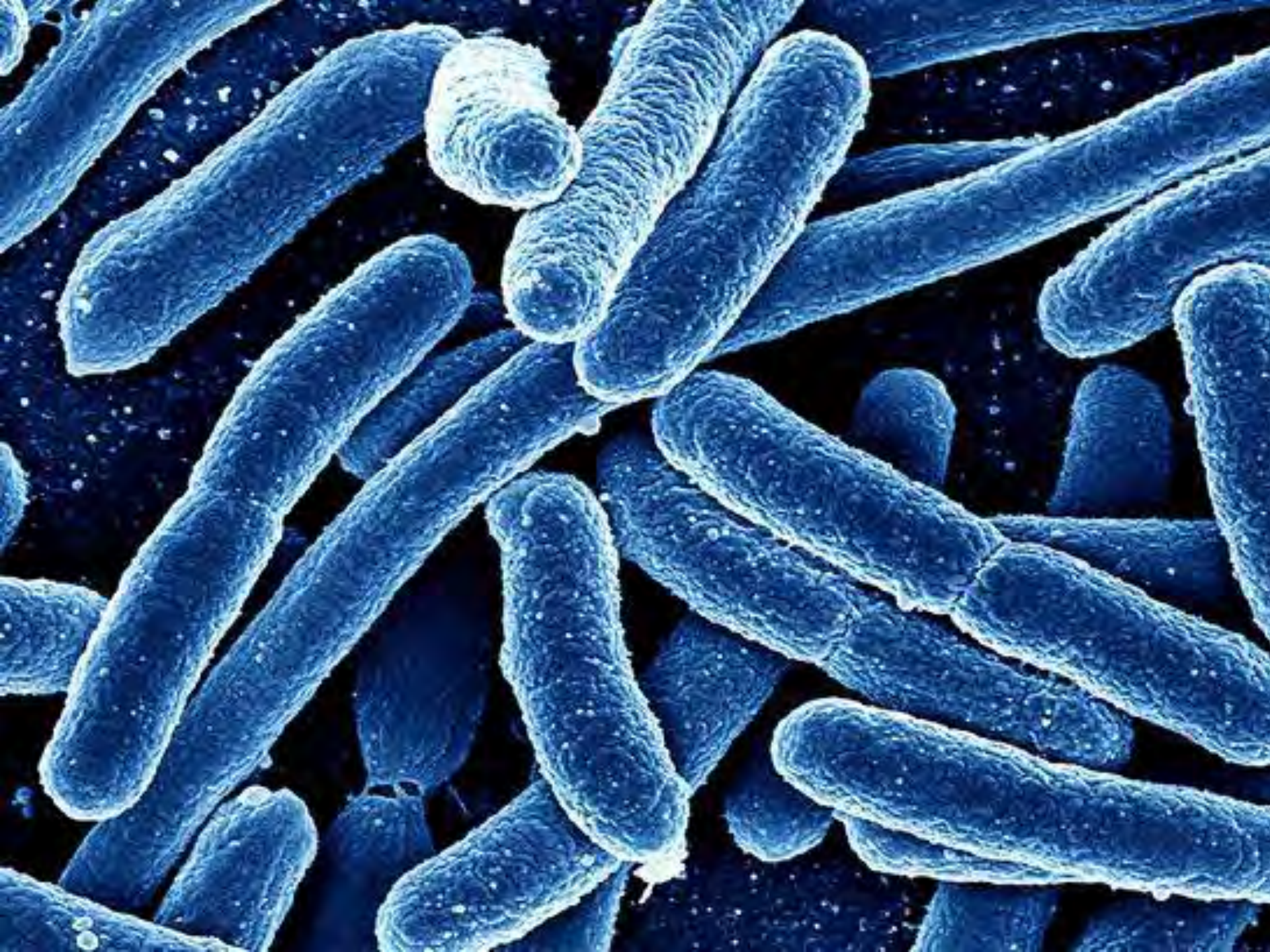
[Maak een online collectebus aan](#)

[Doneer online](#)

olvg 

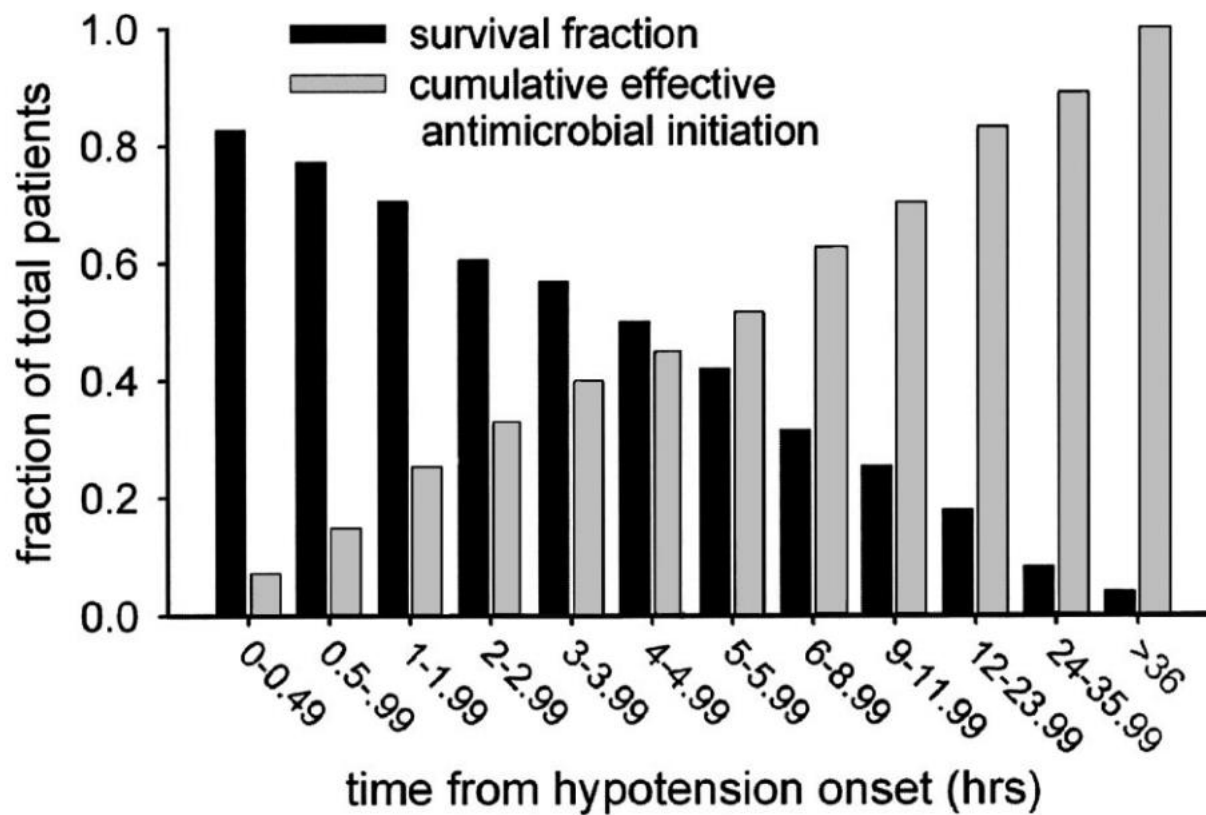
15.000 patiënten per jaar
krijgen in Nederland
ernstige sepsis

ongeveer 30% sterft











Hit them fast, hit them hard, and hit
them a lot.

— *Lee Child* —





50% of patients fall below
suggested targets

Sepsis

Versnelde Bloedsomloop

Lekkende Haarvaten

Lever- en Nierfalen

Verhoogde Klaring

Vergroot Verdelingsvolume

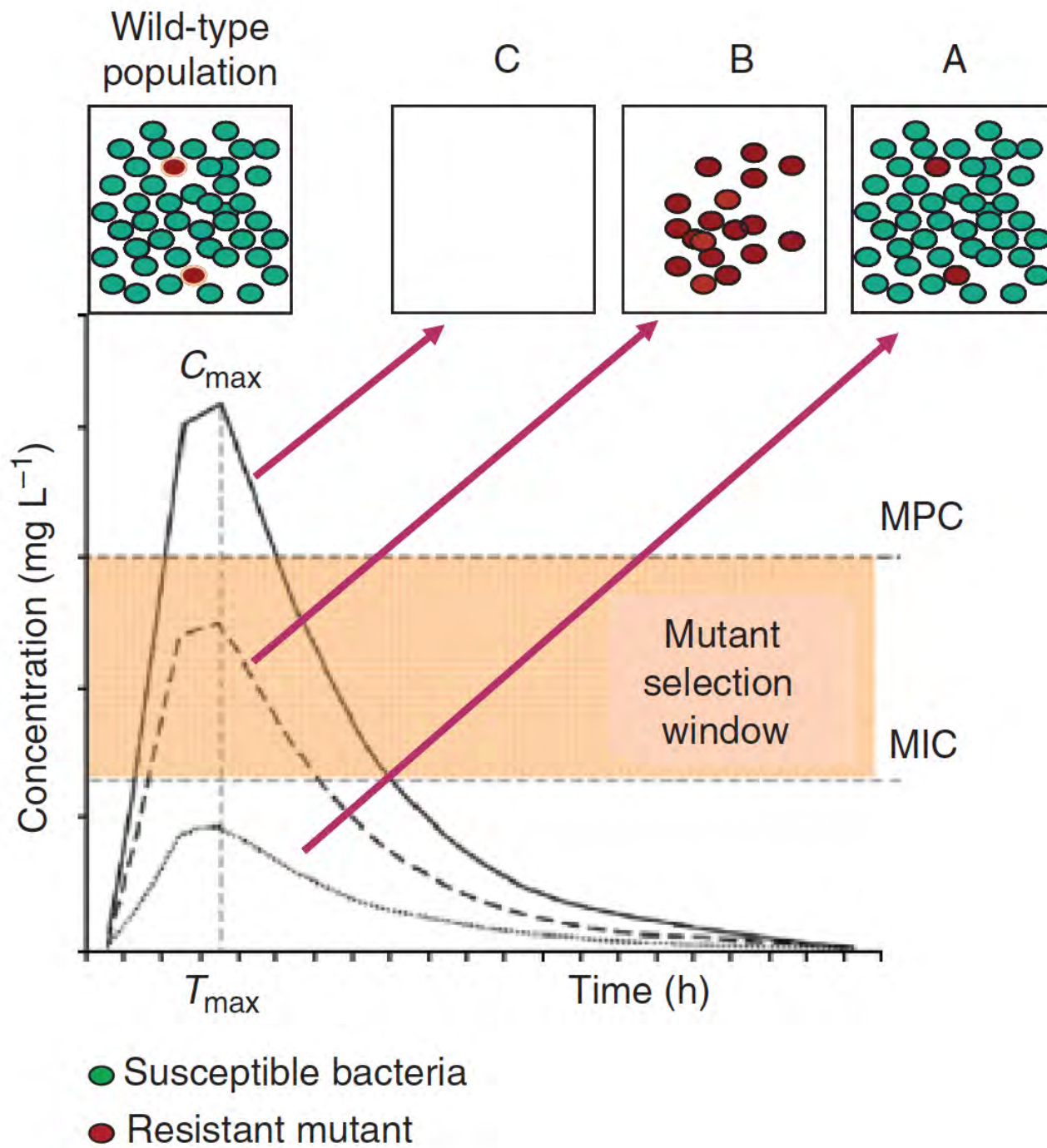
Verlaagde Klaring

Hogere Dosis

Lagere Dosis

Therapie

Dosis?





RACP
Specialists. Together
EDUCATE ADVOCATE INNOVATE



Media Release

Urgent need to tackle antibiotic resistance in New Zealand

4 November 2016

Deaths attributed to antimicrobial resistance (AMR) could be higher than deaths attributed to cancer in 35 years if no action is taken to address increasing rates of resistance, says The Royal Australasian College of Physicians (the RACP) and the Australasian Society for Infectious Diseases (ASID).



meten = weten

→ spiegel bepalen

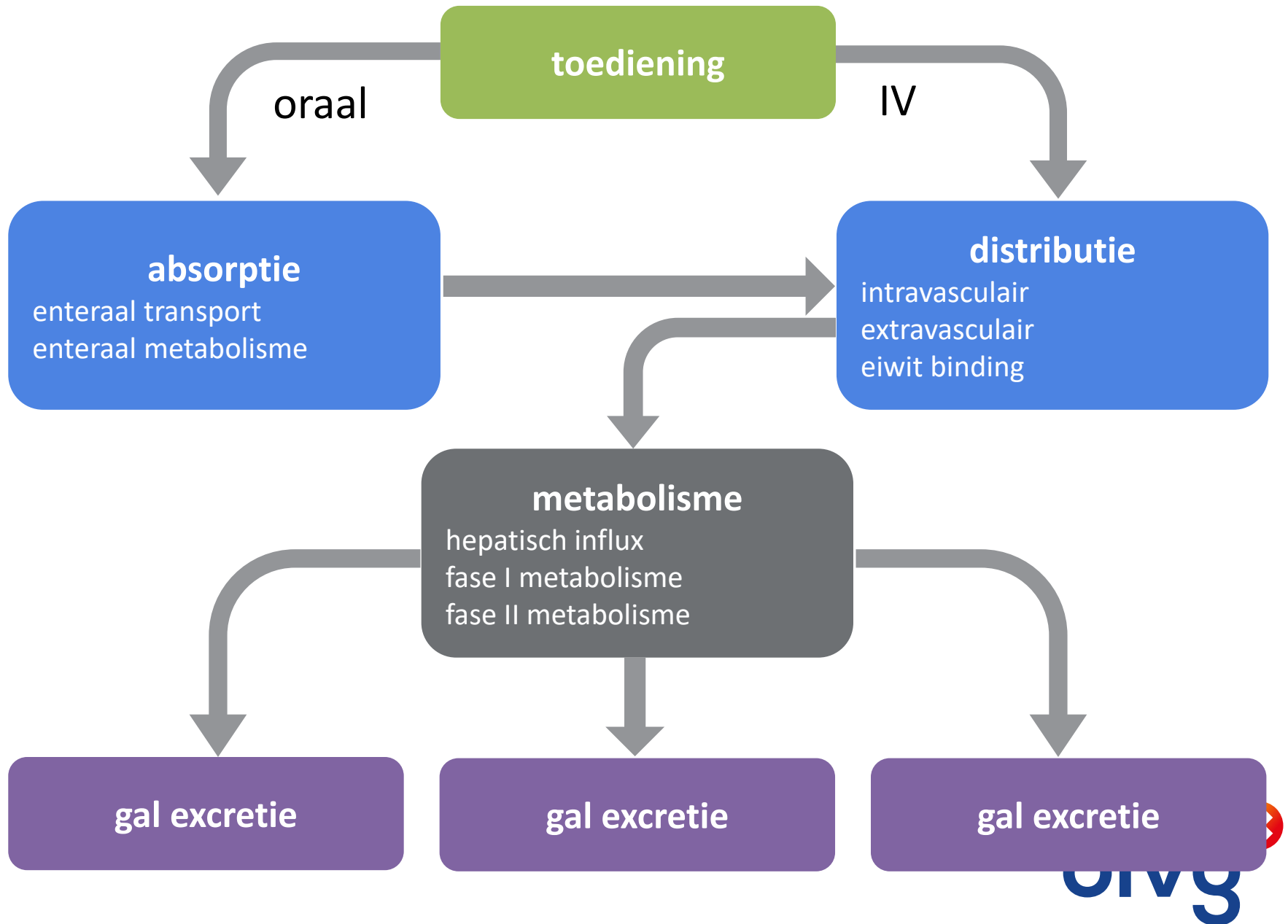
→ PD/PK model

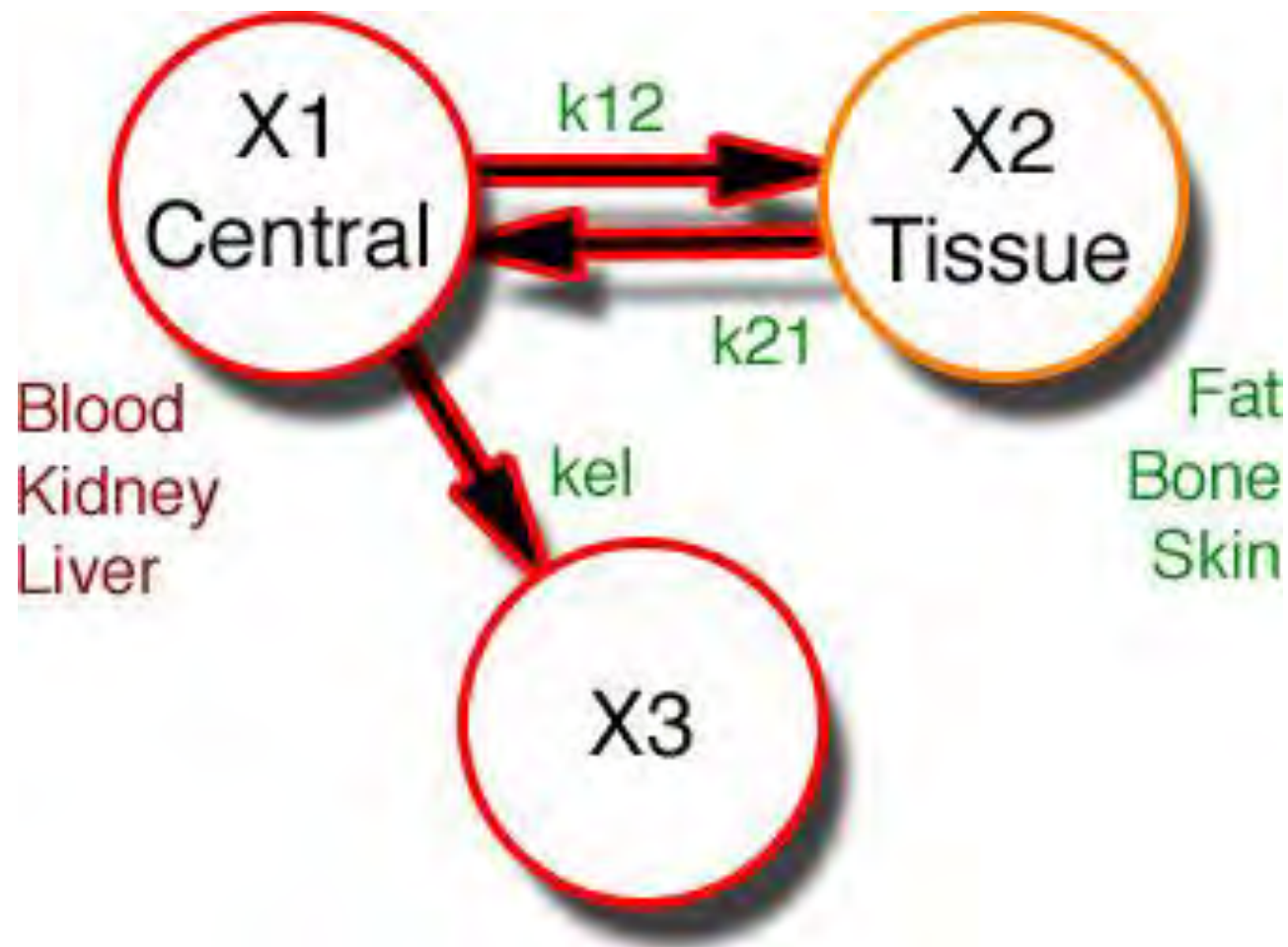
PK = farmacokinetiek:

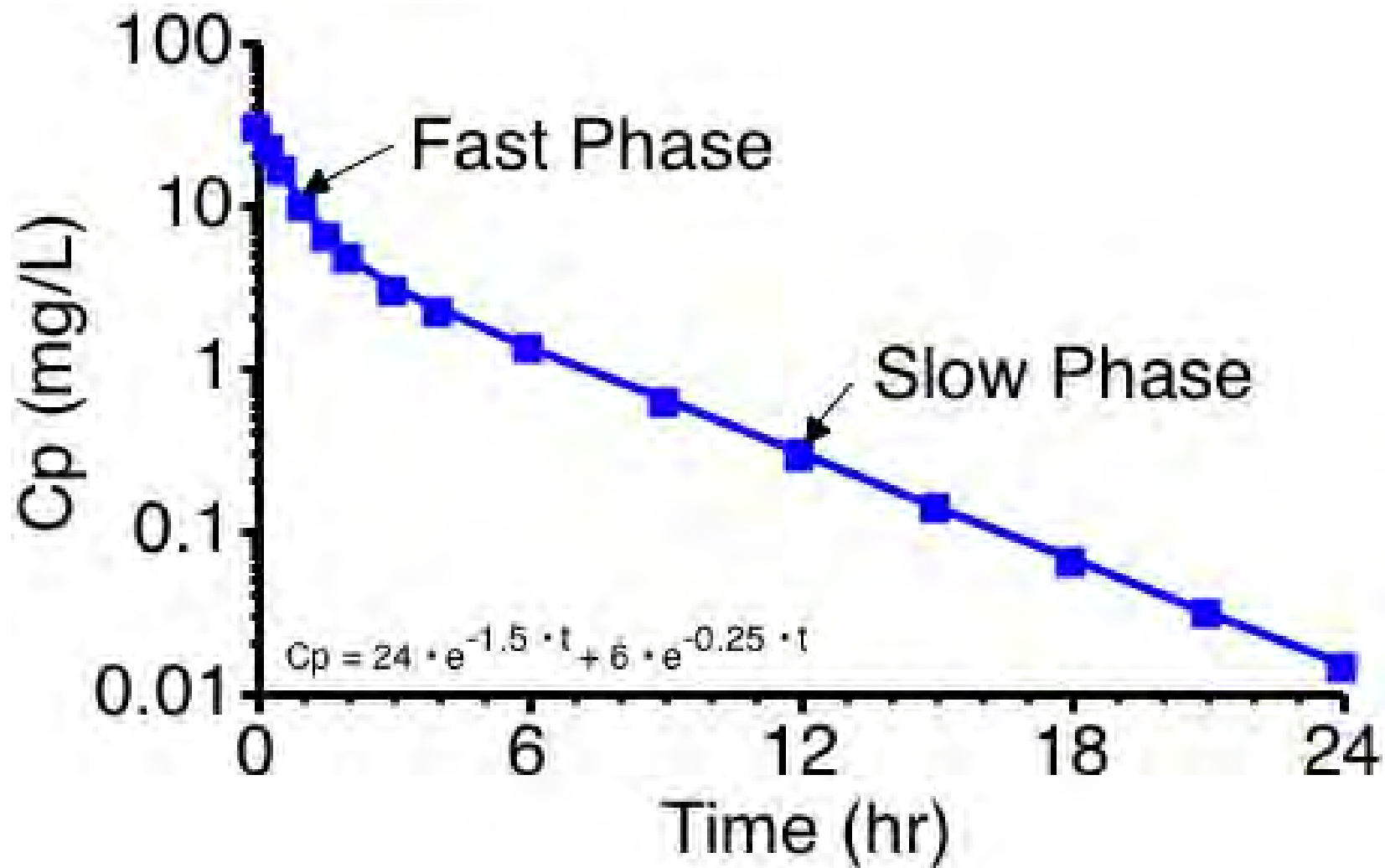
wat het lichaam met het medicament doet:
absorptie, distributie, metabolisme en excretie

PD = farmacodynamiek:

wat het medicament met het lichaam doet:
effect, toxiciteit/bijwerking







$$\text{CL(ml/min/kg)} = 0.872 - 0.015 * \text{age(years)} - 0.007 * \text{ApII} + 0.234 * \text{Ab} + 0.346 \text{ CLcr}_{\text{Levey}}(\text{ml/min/kg})$$

Loading dose = Desired concentration $\times$ Vd (28 l)
Desired concentration = 8 $\times$ MIC = 32 mg/l
Loading dose = 32 $\times$ 28 $\approx$ 900 mg

Calculate CRRT clearance based on mode of CRRT, formulae in table 1
& values from published data

$$Cl_{CVVHDF} = (Q_f + Q_d) \times S_d \\ = 2100 \times 0.62 = 1302 \text{ ml/h} \approx 22 \text{ ml/min}$$

Total clearance (Cl_{tot}) = calculated CRRT clearance + non-CRRT clearance
 $= 22 + 10 = \text{ml/min}$

Pharmacokinetic
target?

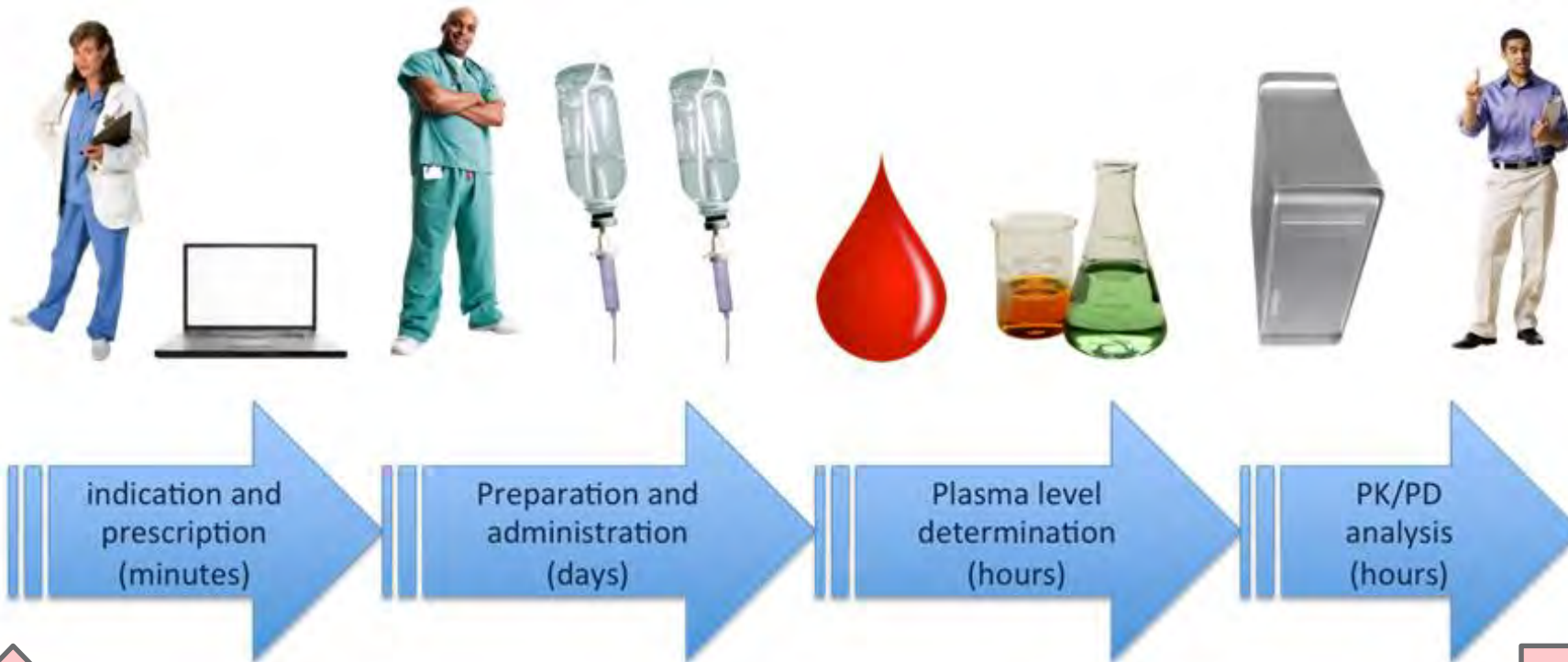
C_{max} :MIC ratio

Calculate half-life

$$= 0.693 \times V_d / Cl_{tot} = 0.693 \times 28000 / 32 \\ = 420 \text{ min} \approx 7 \text{ h}$$

Calculate time to reach target trough concentration
Assuming target trough ≤ 1 mg/l it will take 5 half lives
for concentration to drop from 32 mg/l to target trough
 $\approx 35 \text{ h}$

Repeat loading dose at
calculated time (after 35 h)



olvo

Traditional Therapeutic Drug Monitoring

twee problemen:

1. duurt te lang

2. apotheker heeft beperkte informatie



BIG DATA

het vinden van data patronen en verbanden
binnen de opgeslagen gestructureerde en
ongestructureerde gegevens

gezondheidszorg en big data

- veel data
 - ICU's: 100-200k data points per patient per dag
- EPD
 - overall, met name in ICU's
- kosten vs kwaliteit (ROI)
 - uitdagingen

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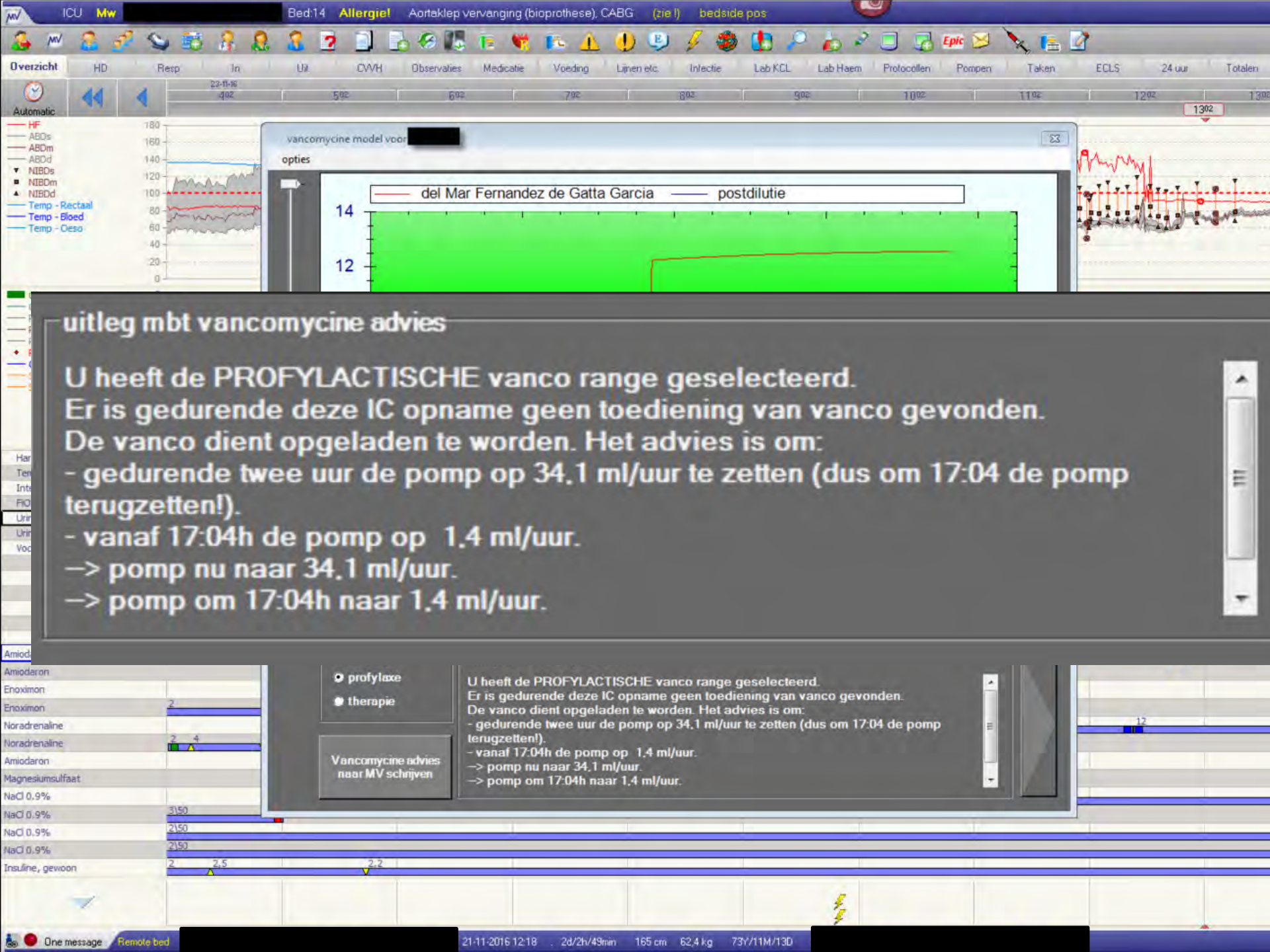
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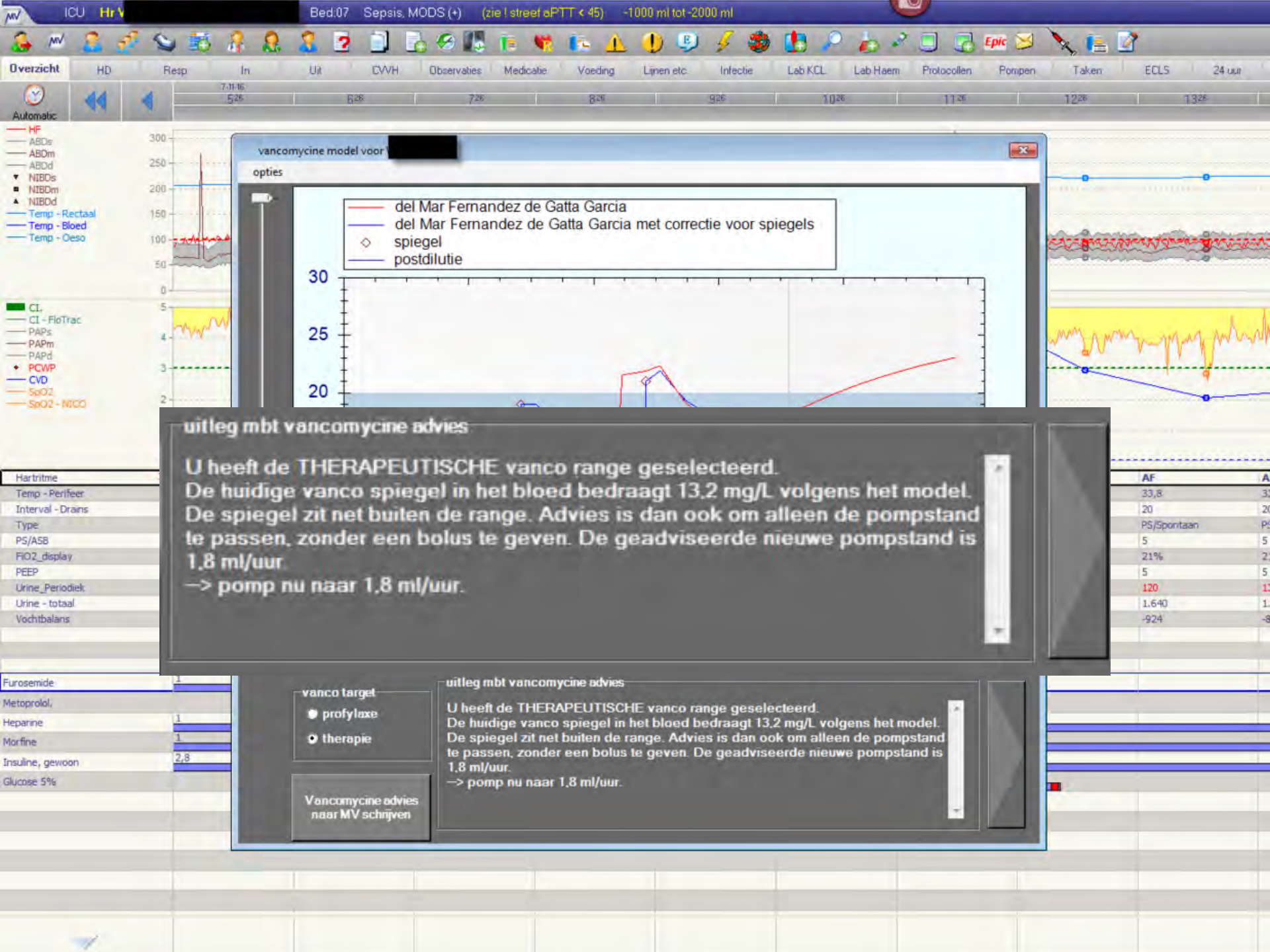
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AutoKinetics





“bit big data”





indication and
prescription
(minutes)

Preparation and
administration
(days)

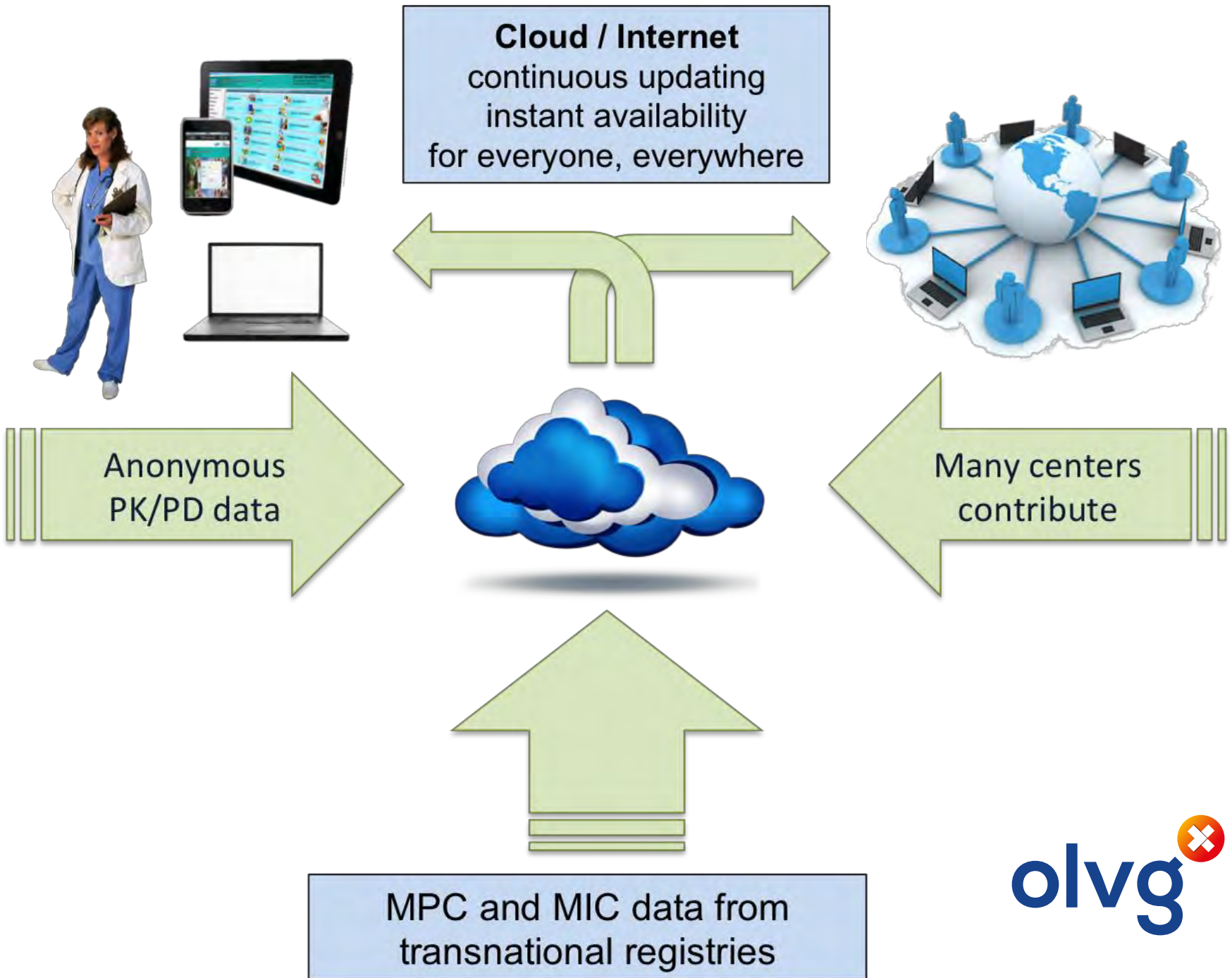
Plasma level
determination
(hours)

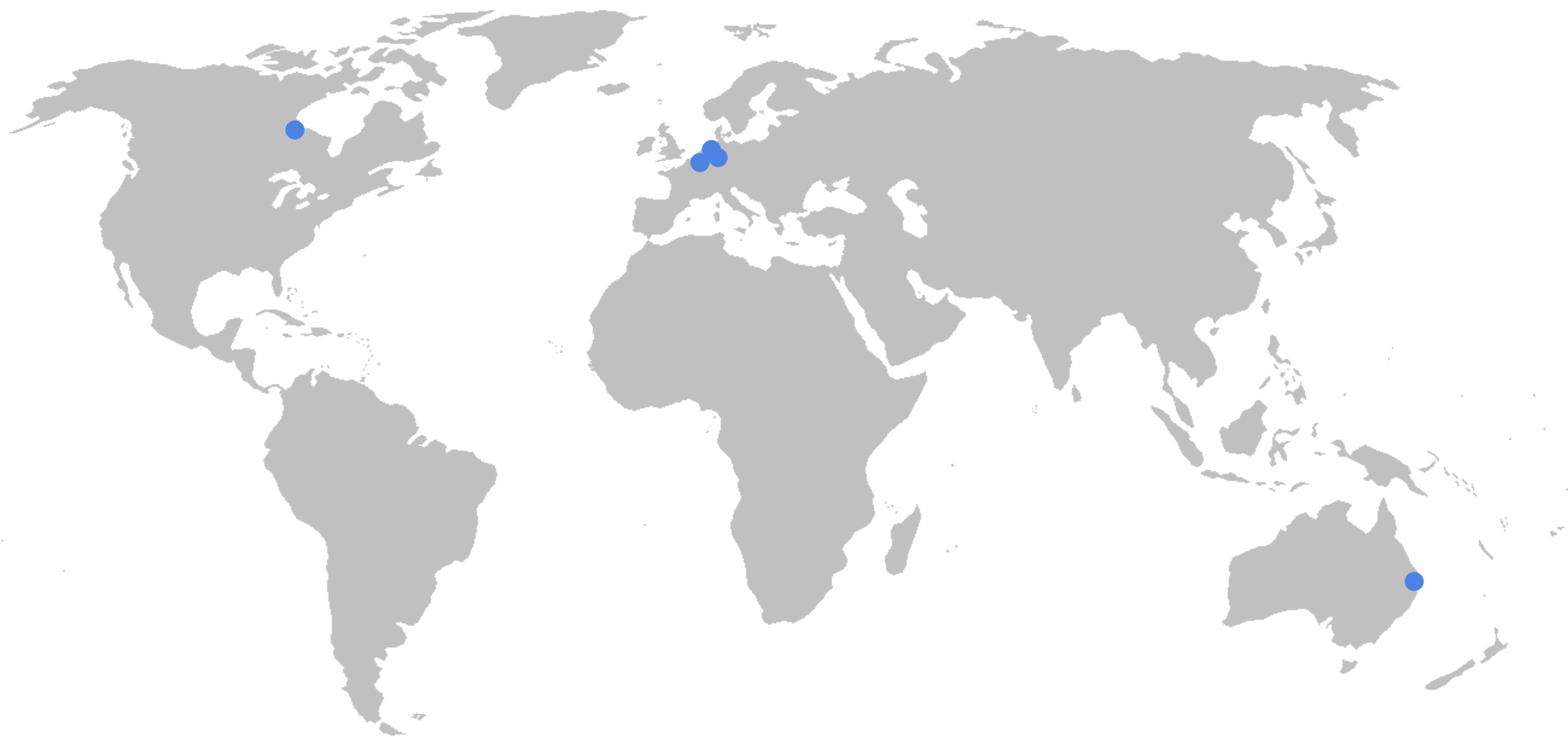
PK/PD
analysis
(hours)

AutoKinetics

Traditional Therapeutic Drug Monitoring

olv^g







ZonMw

€ 500.629,=

Right Dose, Right Now werkt dat bij ernstige sepsis?

voor 3 soorten antibiotica:
bij 3x40 patiënten wel advies
bij 3x40 patiënten geen advies

eindpunten

- juiste dosering
- duur IC behandeling
- duur opname ziekenhuis
- mortaliteit

